

Operation Deep Manifest

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Operation Deep Manifest: Cracking Down on Illicit Pakistani Imports

Context:

India has adopted a **zero-tolerance approach** towards economic relations with Pakistan, especially in the backdrop of terrorism-related incidents. After the **Pahalgam terror attacks**, India imposed a complete ban on imports of **Pakistani-origin goods**. To enforce this ban and safeguard national and economic security, the **Directorate of Revenue Intelligence (DRI)** launched **'Operation Deep Manifest'** to crack down on goods being routed through third countries like the UAE.

About Operation Deep Manifest:

- Launched by: Directorate of Revenue Intelligence (DRI)
- Nature of Operation: Targeted enforcement action.
- **Purpose:** To identify, intercept, and seize **Pakistani-origin goods** entering India via **third countries**, primarily **the UAE**.

Reason for the Operation:

- Following the **Pahalgam terror attacks**, India imposed a **complete ban** on **direct and indirect imports** of goods from Pakistan.
- The ban came into effect on **May 2, 2025**, replacing the earlier **200% customs duty** on Pakistani imports.

• The operation is aimed at enforcing this **zero-tolerance policy** and protecting national security through **economic disengagement**.

Key Seizure Details:

- 39 containers were seized at Nhava Sheva Port (Jawaharlal Nehru Port).
- The containers held **1,115 metric tonnes** of goods.
- The **estimated value** of the seized consignment was **₹9 crore**.
- The goods were **dry dates**, **falsely declared** as originating from the **UAE**.
- Upon investigation, the goods were traced back to Karachi, Pakistan, routed via Dubai.

Modus Operandi:

- Importers **misdeclared the country of origin** of goods.
- **Jebel Ali Port** in **Dubai**, **UAE** was used as a **transshipment hub** to disguise the goods' actual origin.
- Shipping documents and financial trails were manipulated to hide links with Pakistani entities.
- The operation uncovered illicit financial flows, indicating deeper economic linkages behind the smuggling route.

Significance of the Operation:

- The operation demonstrates India's **firm stance** on restricting trade with nations linked to terrorism.
- Reflects **enhanced enforcement efforts** by DRI following **Operation Sindoor**.

- DRI is now using advanced tools like data analytics and intelligence monitoring to track and prevent smuggling.
- Reinforces India's broader commitment to **economic security**, **border control**, and **counter-terrorism strategy**.

About Jebel Ali Port:

- Located in **Dubai**, **UAE**, **Jebel Ali Port** is the **largest port in the Middle East** and among the **world's busiest ports**.
- Frequently used as a **transshipment hub**, making it vulnerable to misuse for **illicit routing of banned goods**.

