

# US Economic Shifts Under Trump

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## US Economic Shifts Under Trump: Risks and Opportunities for India

### Context:

Donald Trump's proposed economic plans for his next potential term involve several significant measures, including imposing **higher tariffs on imports**, mass deportations, tax cuts, and **stricter immigration policies**. These policies aim to prioritize American industries and jobs but bring several economic implications for both the **US economy** and **international markets**, including India.

Trump's policies may:

- **Boost the American Dollar and US stocks** in the short term,
- Increase inflation and fiscal deficits, and
- Impact global trade, investment flows, and currency stability.

For India, these policies raise potential **economic risks**, such as disrupted supply chains, **increased forex volatility**, and **impact on monetary policy** responses.

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### Key Points of Trump's Proposed Economic Plans

- **Economic Measures in the US**

- **20% Tariff on All Imports and 200% Duty on Cars:** Aims to protect American industries but risks **higher consumer prices** and **trade wars**.
- **Mass Deportations of Undocumented Immigrants:** Could tighten the labor market, **raising wage pressures and inflation** in a full-employment economy.
- **Extended Tax Cuts:** Despite a **record-high budget deficit**, Trump's tax cuts are aimed at spurring short-term economic growth but risk **long-term fiscal strain**.
- **Impact on US Treasury Debt:** Rising deficits might make foreign lenders cautious about holding **US Treasuries**, similar to the **2022 freeze on Russian assets**, leading some central banks to prefer **physical assets like gold** over US debt.

- **Impact on the US Federal Reserve and Monetary Policy**

- **Federal Reserve's Potential Shift:** Rising inflation and fiscal deficit pressures could prompt the **Federal Reserve to halt rate cuts** sooner than planned, influencing global interest rate cycles.
- **Global Monetary Policy Influence:** Other central banks, including **India's RBI**, may adopt cautious stances on rate cuts due to heightened global market volatility and

bond yields.

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### Implications for India

- **Disruptions in Global Trade and Supply Chains:** Higher tariffs and protectionist policies could **disrupt global supply chains**, increasing **costs of goods and services** imported into India.
  - **Forex Volatility and Investment Risks:** Increased US trade restrictions and **dollar volatility** may **impact India's currency stability**, affecting **foreign investment** flows.
  - **RBI's Response to Rate Cuts:** The Reserve Bank of India may **hesitate on rate cuts** as it monitors global market uncertainties tied to US policy shifts, aiming to **preserve financial stability** amid forex and bond market volatility.
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### Trump's Immigration Policies and Their Impact on India

- **Mixed Immigration Stance**
    - **Restriction on Legal and Illegal Immigration:** Increased restrictions could add **inflationary pressures** in the US labor market due to a potential workforce shortage.
    - **Green Card Proposal for Foreign Graduates:** Plans to automatically grant green cards to **foreign graduates** from US universities may **benefit Indian students**, easing their path to US employment.
  - **Effects on Indian IT Sector**
    - **Weaker Dollar Benefits:** A weaker US dollar could lower import costs and **support domestic investment** in India.
    - **Corporate Tax Cut from 21% to 15%:** Expected to **boost US budgets for Indian service clients**, driving demand for **Indian IT services** and likely increasing **IT stock valuations** in India.
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### Elon Musk's Potential Role in US Administration and Impact on India

- **Tesla and Import Duty Pressure:** If Musk joins Trump's administration, India may face **increased pressure to reduce import duties on Tesla** and adjust its trade terms.
- **Expansion in Satellite and Space Interests:** Musk's lobbying on satellite spectrum and **space launch regulations** may intensify, influencing **India's policy in the space and tech**

sectors.

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## Global Economic Considerations: Federal Reserve Policy and China's Economic Stimulus

- **Federal Reserve's November 6-7 Policy Meeting:** Expected to provide updates on **US inflation and rate directions**, which could influence global monetary policies.
  - **China's Stimulus Package:** China's likely economic stimulus targets **bank recapitalization, land purchases, and debt refinancing**. Large stimulus measures may attract **foreign portfolio investments** away from other markets, including India, impacting India's capital flows and economic growth.
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## H-1B Visa Landscape and Proposed Reforms

- **Overview of H-1B Visa Program**

- **Purpose:** The H-1B visa allows US employers to **hire foreign professionals** in specialized fields requiring advanced skills.
- **Annual Cap:** Limited to **65,000 visas per year**, with an additional **20,000 for US Master's degree holders**.
- **Indian Dominance:** Indian nationals account for a significant majority of H-1B visa approvals, highlighting **India's reliance on H-1B visas for tech placements**.

- **Trump's Proposed H-1B Reforms**

- **Tighter Eligibility and Reduced Numbers:** Trump's 2024 campaign suggests further **reductions in H-1B numbers** and stricter eligibility, potentially affecting **tech companies** relying on H-1B employees.
- **Shorter Visa Durations and Higher Wage Floors:** Planned restrictions may **raise wage requirements** and shorten visa durations, increasing **uncertainty for both employers and employees** in the US tech sector.

- **Impact on Indian Professionals**

- **Reduced Job Prospects:** Stricter H-1B policies could **limit job opportunities for Indian professionals** in the US and complicate **family reunifications** for current visa holders.